

1. Integrujte podle základních vzorců:

(i) $\int (x^3 + x^2 - 2x) \, dx$

(ii) $\int (\sqrt{x} + 3x^{-\frac{1}{3}}) \, dx$

(iii) $\int x^2(x - 2) \, dx$

(iv) $\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{x}} \, dx$

(v) $\int (\sin x - 2 \cos x) \, dx$

(vi) $\int \left(4 + \frac{1}{x}\right) \, dx$

(vii) $\int \sqrt[3]{x^2}(x^2 + 1) \, dx$

(viii) $\int \frac{(x-1)^2}{x^2} \, dx$

(ix) $\int \sqrt{x} \left(x^2 - \frac{1}{x}\right) \, dx$

2. Spočítejte integrály typu $\int f(ax + b) \, dx$:

(i) $\int \cos(3x + 1) \, dx$

(ii) $\int (\cos 3x + 1) \, dx$

(iii) $\int (1 + 2x)^3 \, dx$

(iv) $\int \sqrt[5]{2x - 3} \, dx$

(v) $\int 7^{-2x+3} \, dx$

(vi) $\int e^{\frac{1}{3}x-5} \, dx$

(vii) $\int \frac{4}{\sqrt{2-3x}} \, dx$

3. Spočítejte integrály typu $\int \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)} \, dx$

(i) $\int \frac{2}{3-x} \, dx$

(ii) $\int \frac{4x-5}{2x^2-5x+3} \, dx$

(iii) $\int \cot g x \, dx$

(iv) $\int \frac{e^x}{2-e^x} \, dx$

(v) $\int \frac{2x}{3x^2+1} \, dx$

4. Spočítejte integrály typu $\int \frac{1}{A^2+x^2} \, dx$, $\int \frac{1}{A^2-x^2} \, dx$, $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{A^2-x^2}} \, dx$, $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 \pm B}} \, dx$

(i) $\int \frac{1}{x^2+4} \, dx$

(ii) $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{9}-x^2}} \, dx$

(iii) $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2x^2-18}} \, dx$

(iv) $\int \frac{1}{6-3x^2} \, dx$

(v) $\int \frac{1}{x^2-x+2} \, dx$

(vi) $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+4x+5}} \, dx$

(vii) $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{8-6x-9x^2}} \, dx$

(viii) $\int \frac{1}{4x-x^2} \, dx$

5. Metodou per partes spočítejte integrály:

- (i) $\int x \sin x \, dx$
- (ii) $\int x \cos(x-1) \, dx$
- (iii) $\int \ln x \, dx$
- (iv) $\int (x^2 + 3x - 1)e^x \, dx$
- (v) $\int x \ln x \, dx$
- (vi) $\int x \operatorname{arctg} x \, dx$
- (vii) $\int x e^{2x+1} \, dx$

ŘEŠENÍ

1.
 - (i) $\frac{1}{4}x^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3 - x^2 + c$
 - (ii) $\frac{2}{3}x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{9}{2}x^{\frac{2}{3}} + c$
 - (iii) $\frac{1}{4}x^4 - \frac{2}{3}x^3 + c$
 - (iv) $\frac{2}{5}x^2 \cdot \sqrt{x} + c$
 - (v) $-\cos x - 2 \sin x + c$
 - (vi) $4x + \ln x + c$
 - (vii) $\frac{3}{11}x^{\frac{11}{3}} + \frac{3}{5}x^{\frac{5}{3}} + c$
 - (viii) $x - 2 \ln |x| - \frac{1}{x} + c$
 - (ix) $\frac{2}{7}x^{\frac{7}{2}} - 2\sqrt{2} + c$
2.
 - (i) $\sin x - x \cdot \cos x + c$
 - (ii) $x \cdot \sin x + \cos x + c$
 - (iii) $x(\ln x - 1) + c$
 - (iv) $\frac{5}{12} \sqrt[5]{(2x-3)^6} + c$
 - (v) $-\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{7^{-2x+3}}{\ln 7} + c$
 - (vi) $3e^{\frac{1}{3}x-5} + c$
 - (vii) $-\frac{8}{3}\sqrt{2-3x} + c$
3.
 - (i) $-2 \ln |3-x| + c$
 - (ii) $\ln |2x^2 - 5x + 3| + c$
 - (iii) $\ln |\sin x| + c$
 - (iv) $-\ln |2 - e^x| + c$
 - (v) $\frac{1}{3} \ln |3x^2 + 1| + c$
4.
 - (i) $\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x}{2} + c$
 - (ii) $\arcsin 3x + c$
 - (iii) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \ln |x + \sqrt{x^2 - 9}| + c$
 - (iv) $\frac{1}{6\sqrt{2}} \ln \left| \frac{\sqrt{2}+x}{\sqrt{2}-x} \right| + c$

- (v) $\frac{2}{\sqrt{7}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{2(x-\frac{1}{2})}{\sqrt{7}} + c$
 (vi) $\ln |x + 2 + \sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 5}| + c$
 (vii) $\frac{1}{3} \arcsin(x + \frac{1}{3}) + c$
 (viii) $\frac{1}{4} \ln \left| \frac{x}{4-x} \right| + c$

5. (i) $\sin x - x \cdot \cos x + c$
 (ii) $x \cdot \sin(x - 1) + \cos(x - 1) + c$
 (iii) $x \cdot (x - 1) + c$
 (iv) $e^x \cdot (x^2 + x - 2) + c$
 (v) $\frac{1}{2} x^2 \cdot (\ln x - \frac{1}{2}) + c$
 (vi) $\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg} x (1 + x^2) - \frac{1}{2} x + c$
 (vii) $\frac{1}{2} e^{2x+1} (x - \frac{1}{2}) + c$

Doplňěk ke cvičením. Řešené integrály typu $\int \frac{1}{A^2+x^2} dx$, $\int \frac{1}{A^2-x^2} dx$, $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{A^2-x^2}} dx$, $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 \pm B}} dx$

1.
$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 - 4x + 12} dx = \int \frac{1}{(x-2)^2 + 8} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{8}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x-2}{\sqrt{8}} + c = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x-2}{2\sqrt{2}} + c$$

Rozklad na čtverec: $x^2 - 4x + 12 = x^2 - 2 \cdot 2x + 4 + 8 = (x-2)^2 + 8$

2.
$$\int \frac{1}{2x^2 + 8x + 20} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{x^2 + 4x + 10} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{(x+2)^2 + 6} dx = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{6}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x+2}{\sqrt{6}} + c$$

Rozklad na čtverec: $x^2 + 4x + 10 = x^2 + 2 \cdot 2x + 4 + 6 = (x+2)^2 + 6$

3.
$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{x+x^2} dx &= \int \frac{1}{(x+\frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{1}{4}} dx = - \int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{4} - (x+\frac{1}{2})^2} dx = - \frac{1}{2 \cdot \frac{1}{2}} \ln \left| \frac{\frac{1}{2} + x + \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{2} - (x+\frac{1}{2})} \right| + c \\ &= - \ln \left| \frac{x+1}{-x} \right| + c = \ln \left| \frac{x}{x+1} \right| + c \end{aligned}$$

Rozklad na čtverec: $x^2 + x = x^2 + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = (x + \frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{1}{4}$

4.
$$\int \frac{1}{-x^2 + 2x + 2} dx = \int \frac{1}{3 - (x-1)^2} dx = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \sqrt{3}} \ln \left| \frac{\sqrt{3} + x - 1}{\sqrt{3} - x + 1} \right| + c$$

Rozklad na čtverec: $-(x^2 - 2x - 2) = -(x^2 - 2 \cdot 1x + 1 - 3) = -((x-1)^2 - 3) = -(x-1)^2 + 3$

5.
$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-2x-x^2}} dx = \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2-(x+1)^2}} dx = \arcsin \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{2}} + c$$

Rozklad na čtverec: $-(x^2 + 2x - 1) = -(x^2 + 2 \cdot 1x + 1 - 2) = -((x+1)^2 - 2) = -(x+1)^2 + 2$

6.

$$\int \frac{3}{\sqrt{-x^2 + 2x + 8}} dx = 3 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{9 - (x-1)^2}} dx = 3 \arcsin \frac{x-1}{3} + c$$

Rozklad na čtverec: $-(x^2 - 2x - 8) = -(x^2 - 2 \cdot 1x + 1 - 9) = -((x-1)^2 - 9) = -(x-1)^2 + 9$

7.

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2x^2 - x + 2}} dx &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 - \frac{1}{2}x + 1}} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{(x - \frac{1}{4})^2 + \frac{15}{16}}} dx \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \ln \left| x - \frac{1}{4} + \sqrt{x^2 - \frac{1}{2}x + 1} \right| + c \end{aligned}$$

Rozklad na čtverec: $x^2 - \frac{1}{2}x + 1 = x^2 - 2 \cdot \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{15}{16} = (x - \frac{1}{4})^2 + \frac{15}{16}$

8.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 3}} dx = \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{(x+1)^2 - 4}} dx = \ln \left| x + 1 + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 3} \right| + c$$

Rozklad na čtverec: $x^2 + 2x - 3 = x^2 + 2 \cdot 1x + 1 - 4 = (x+1)^2 - 4$

REFERENCE

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